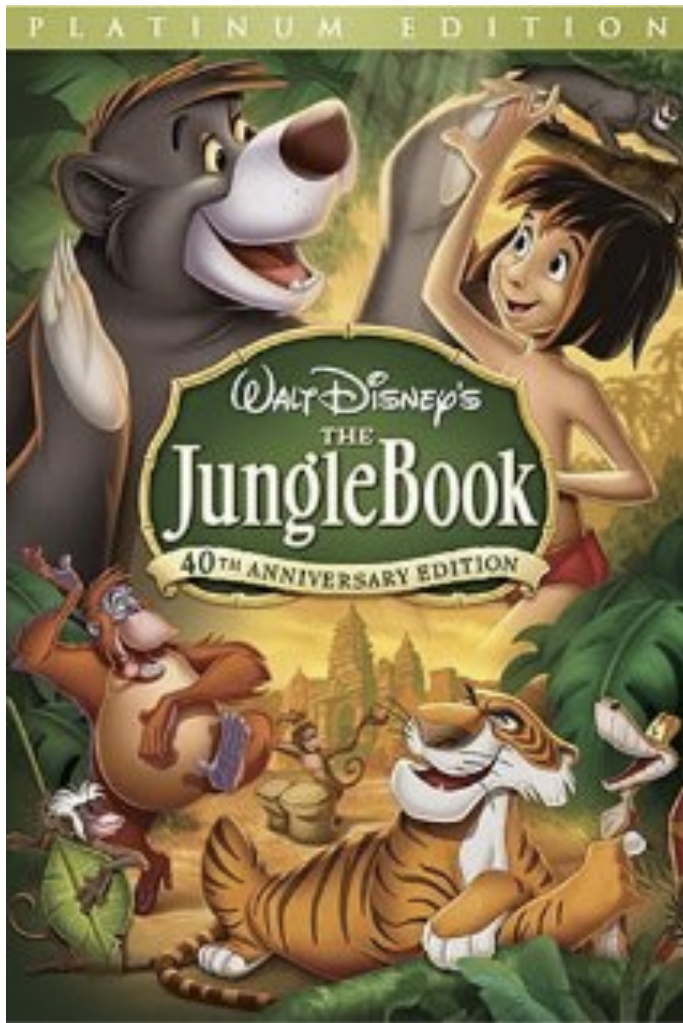


• R.A.W.



• Unit 4: *Imperialism &* *American* *Expansion* *Overseas*

• AIM

- Why did *America* expand & become an *imperial power*?

England, France, Spain, Russia, etc all took pieces of the world



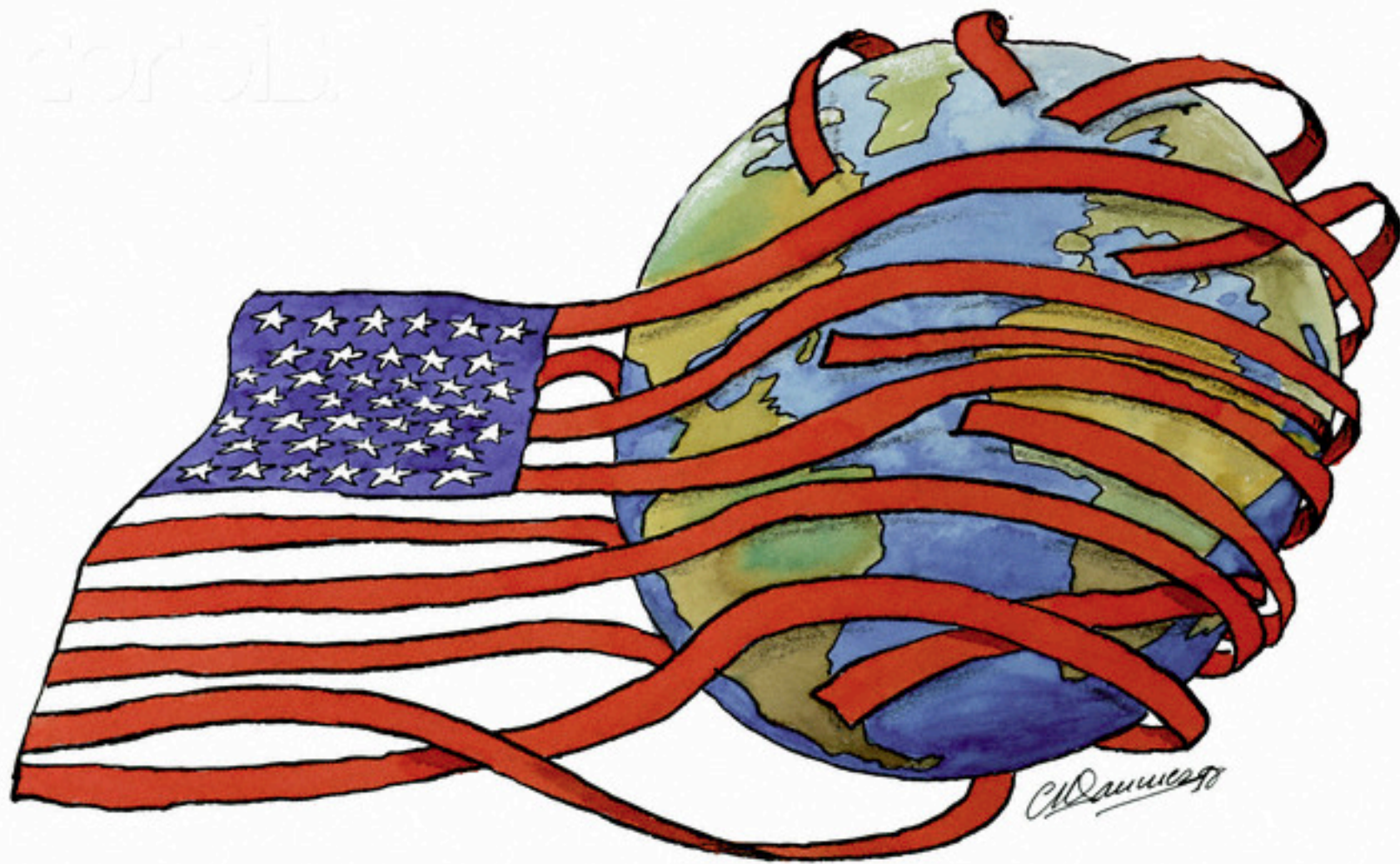
The **U.S.** now wants a piece!!

The Landing of Columbus 1492



John Vanderlyn (October 18, 1775 – September 23, 1852) was an [American neoclassicist](#) painter.

corbis





VICTOR GILLAM

-1783-
THE UNION STARTED WITH 13 STATES.
AREA IN SQUARE MILES.
349,845

-1803-
THE UNION CONSISTED OF 17 STATES AND THE PROVINCE OF LOUISIANA CEDED BY FRANCE.

-1819-
THE UNION CONSISTED OF 22 STATES. FLORIDA CEDED BY SPAIN.

-1845-
THE UNION CONSISTED OF 34 STATES TEXAS BEING ANNEXED IN 1845.

-1898-
THE UNITED STATES CONSISTED OF 48 STATES AND TERRITORIES AREA 3,601,270. IN THIS YEAR HAWAII WAS ANNEXED.

-1899-
THE UNITED STATES HAS COME INTO POSSESSION OF VALUABLE COLONIES CUBA - PHILIPPINES AND PORTO-RICO.

AND NOW ALL THE NATIONS ARE ANXIOUS TO BE ON FRIENDLY TERMS WITH UNCLE SAM.

COPYRIGHT 1899 BY ARKELL PUBLISHING COMPANY OF NEW YORK.

Sacket & Willson Litho & Pig Co. New York.

"A LESSON FOR ANTI-EXPANSIONISTS."
"Showing how Uncle Sam has been an expansionist first, last, and all the time."
Judge, Arkell Publishing Company, New York, 1899 [artist: Victor Gillam]

WHAT THE UNITED STATES HAS FOUGHT FOR

Copyright 1914. By John W. McCutcheon.

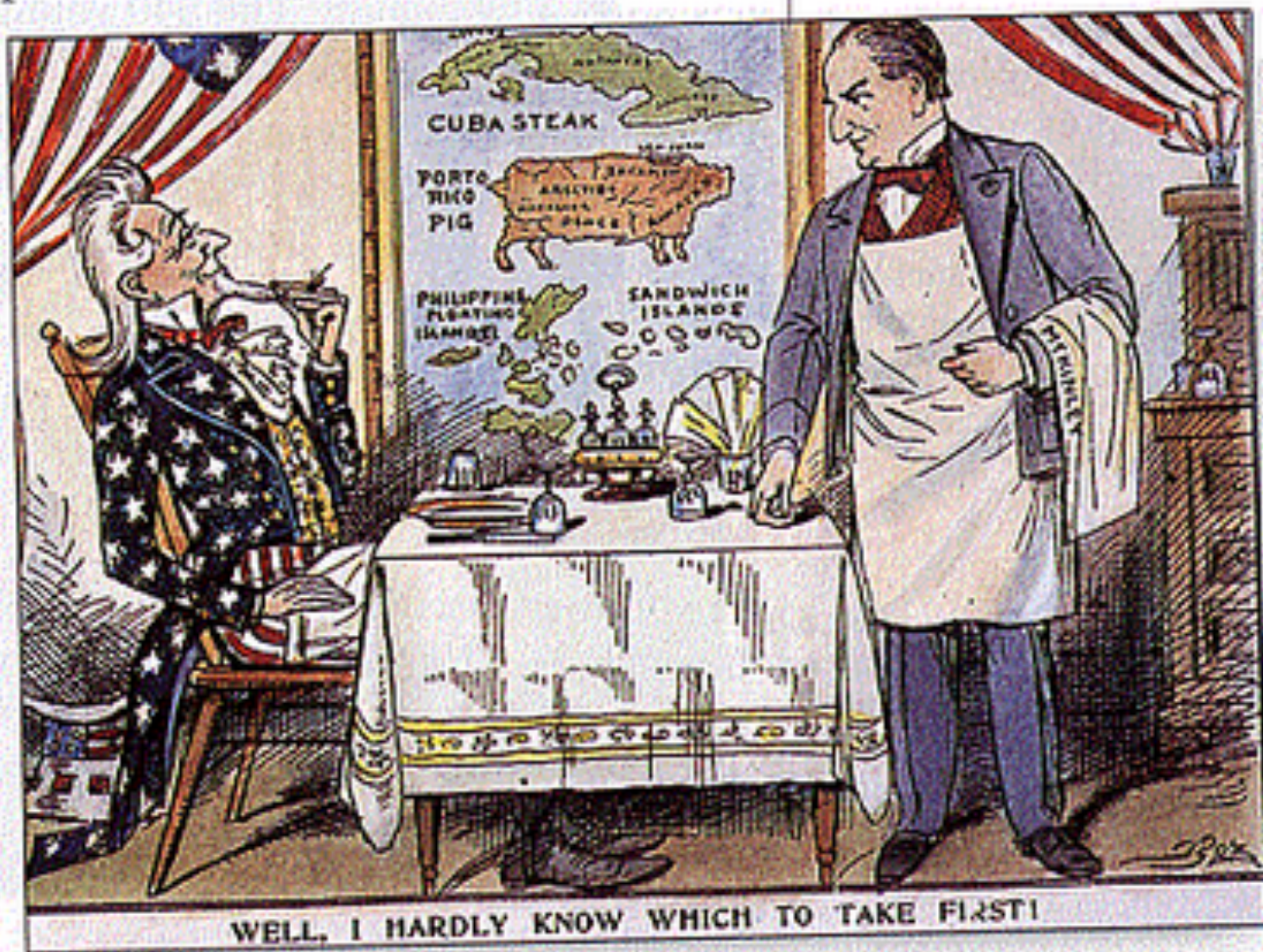


Before the United States intervened in behalf of these oppressed people.

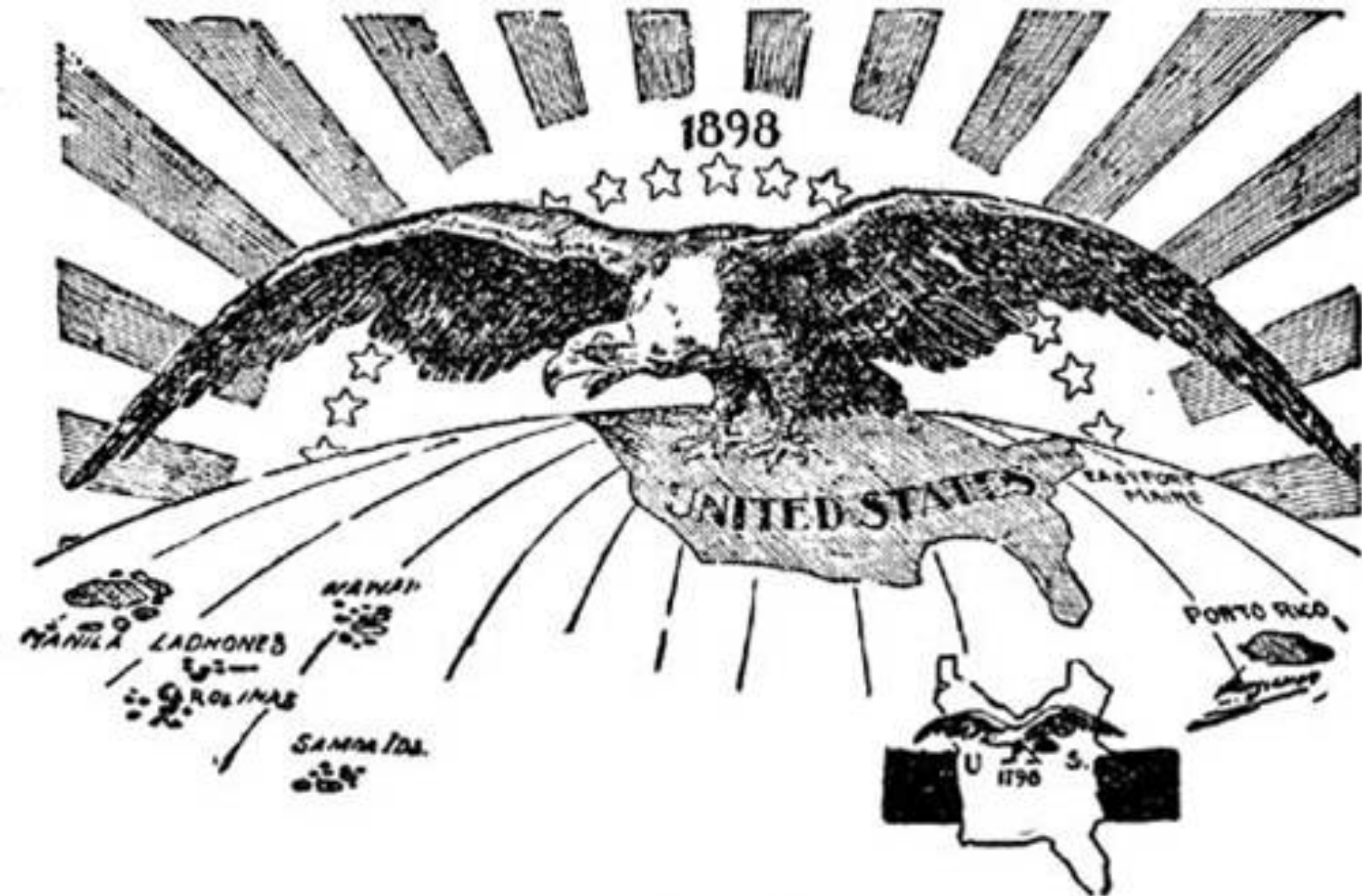


After the United States had rescued them from their oppression.

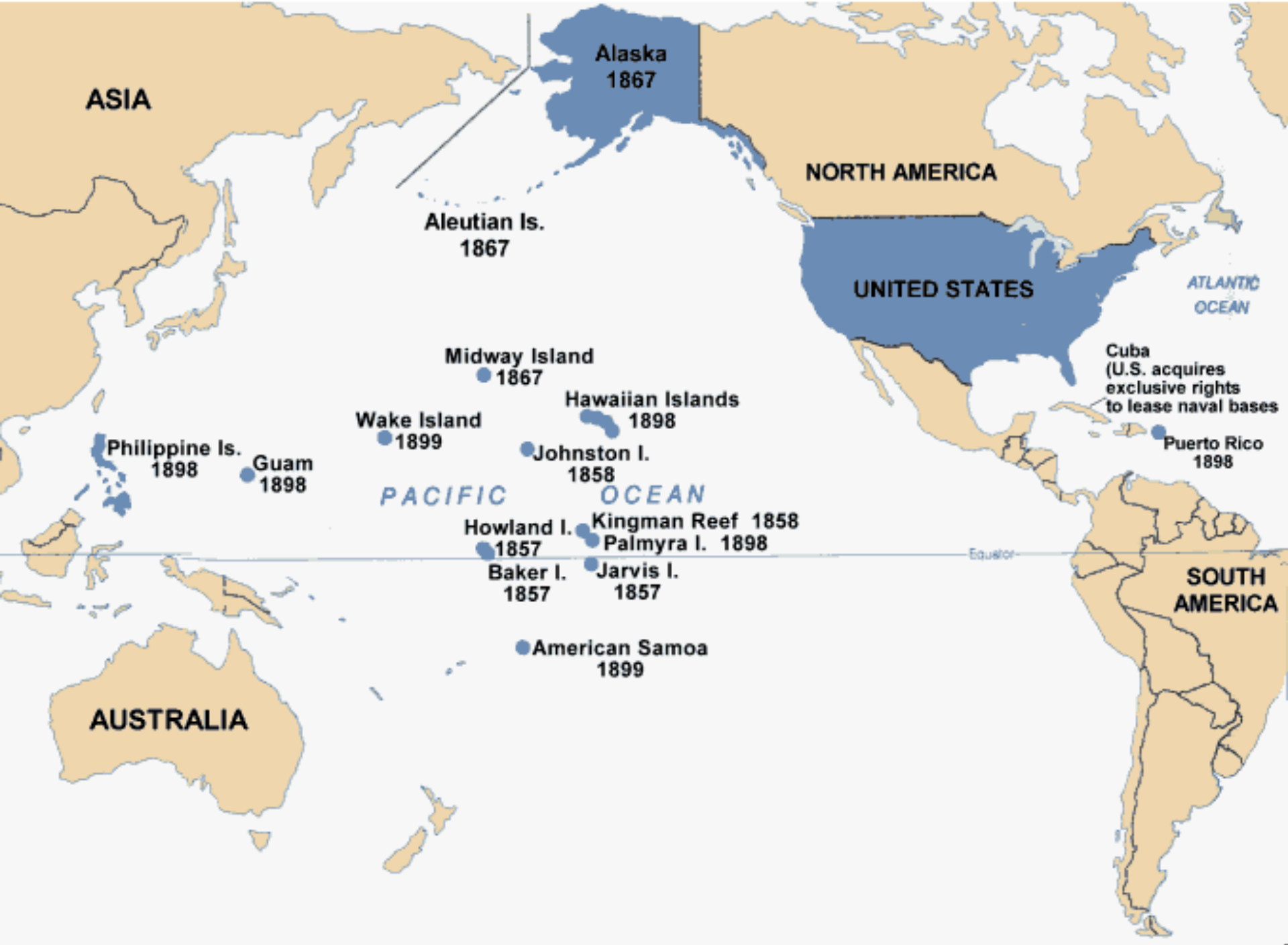




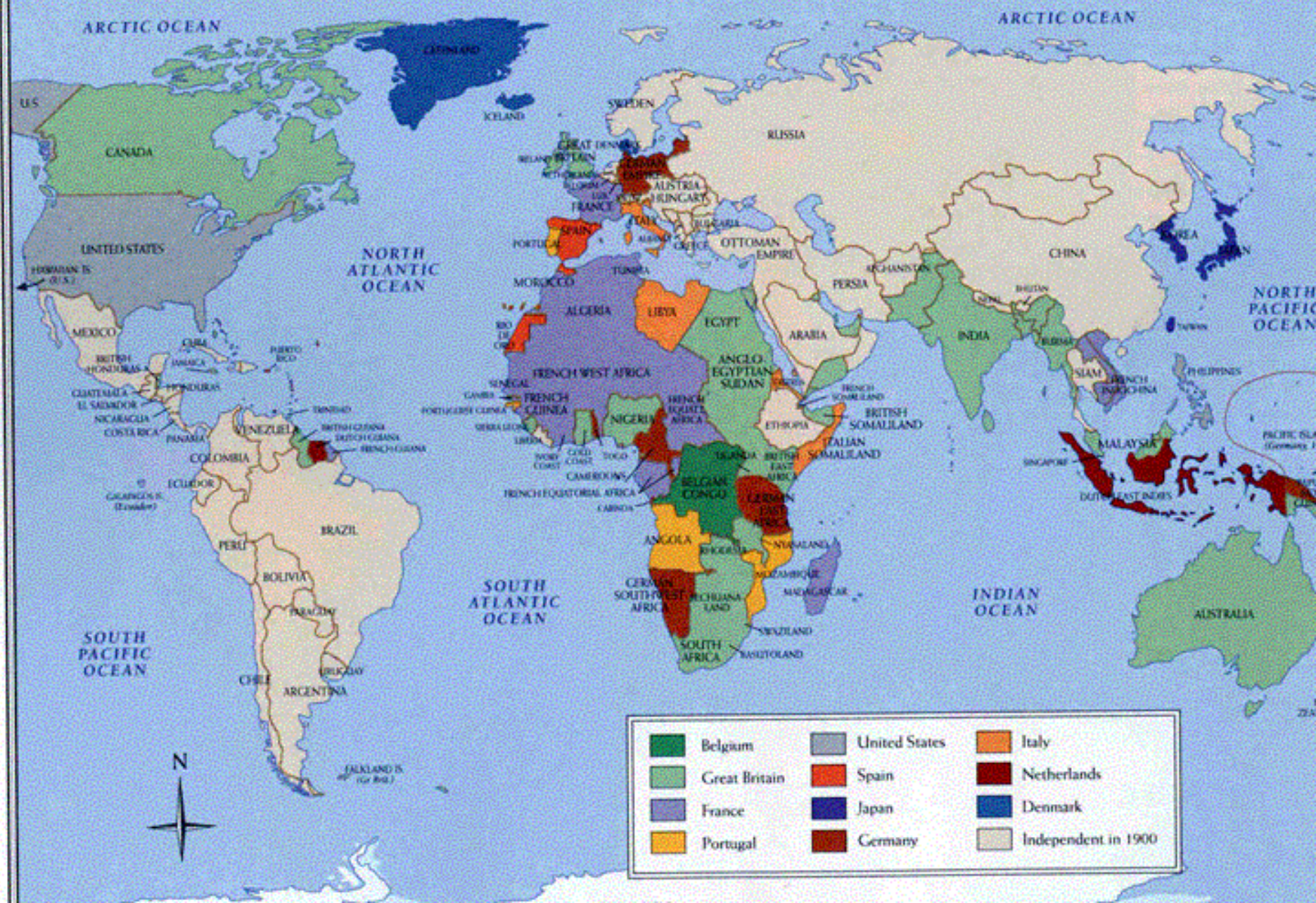
WELL, I HARDLY KNOW WHICH TO TAKE FIRST!



Ten thousand miles from tip to tip.—Philadelphia Press.

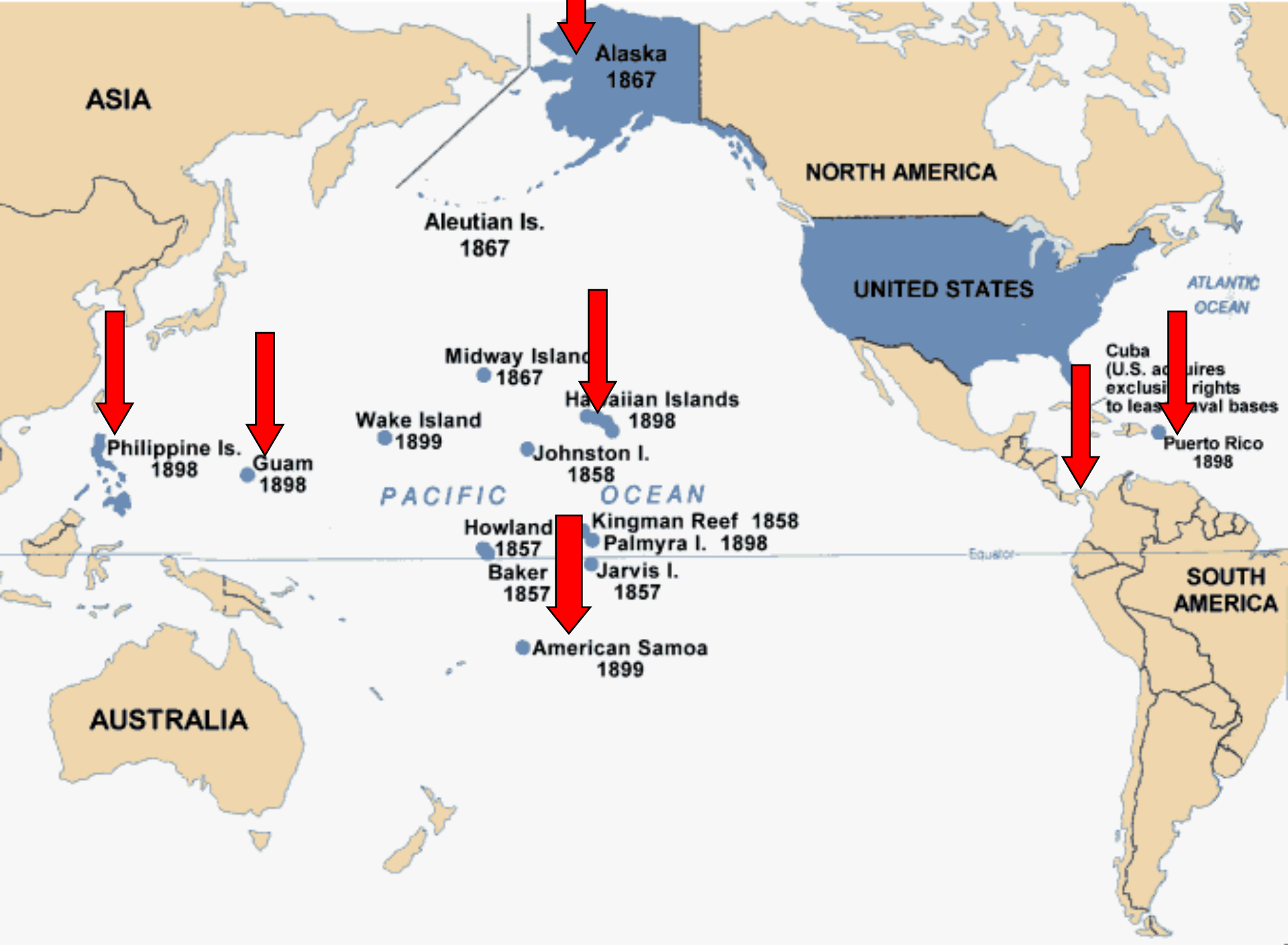


IMPERIALISM IN THE MODERN WORLD, 1900



AFRICA 1914

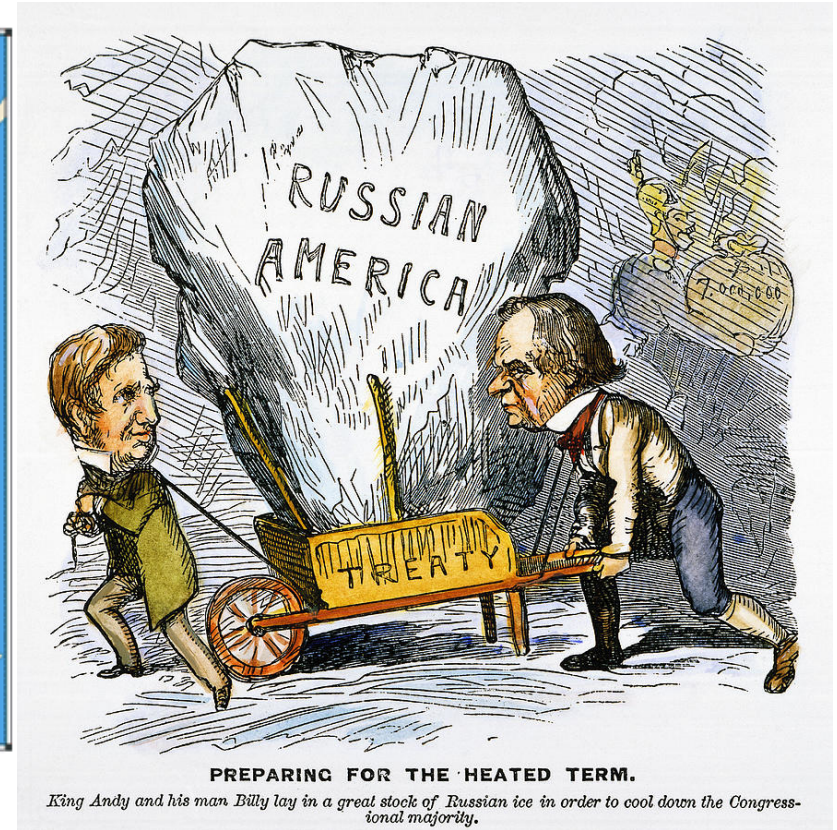




I. Expansionism

- Why would a nation want to expand?
- Trade: new markets for *American* goods.
- Natural Resources: materials needed to enrich *America*.
- Expand: the “*American*” way of life.
- Defense: “buffer zones” against attack.
- Manifest Destiny: ?
- *BECAUSE THEY HAVE THE POWER(Military/\$\$) TO EXPAND INTO OTHER TERRITORIES*

● Alaska – Purchased from Russia 1867

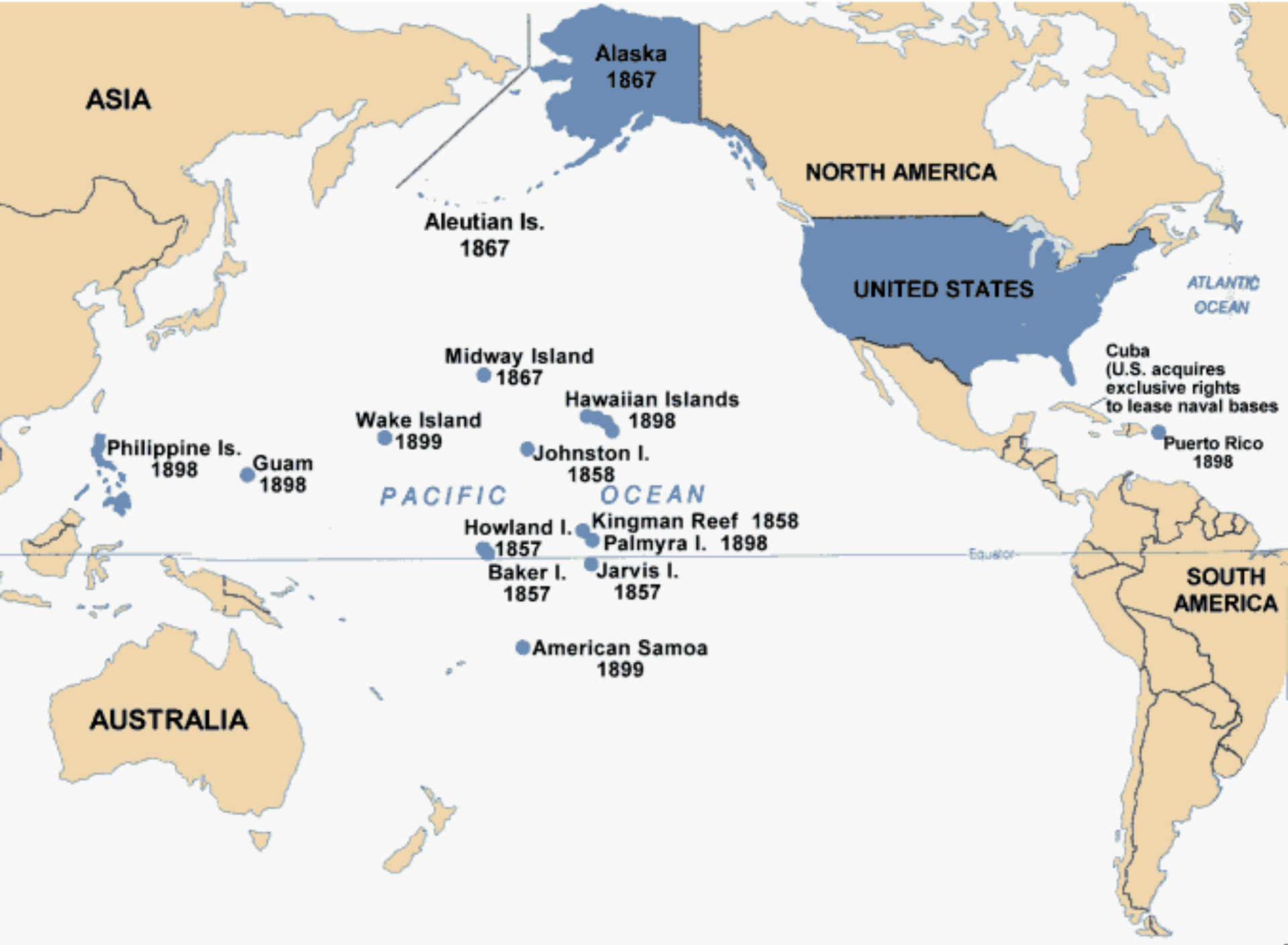


-1867, William **Seward** (sec. Of State) purchased **Alaska** for \$7.2 million from _ _ _ _ _

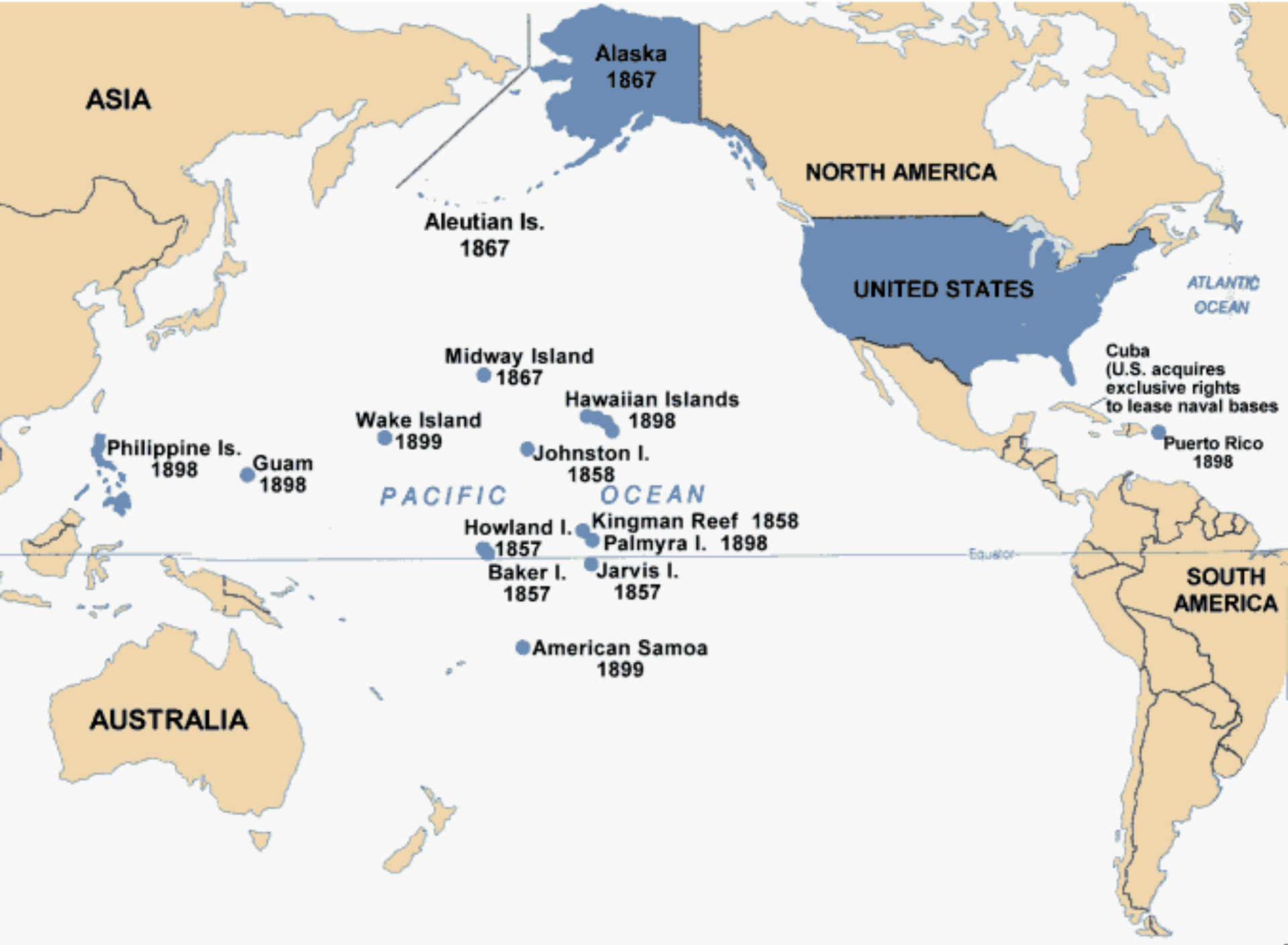
-He is made fun of in papers "*Sewards folly*"

-OIL, RESOURCES, Lumber, FISH

- **Hawaii**—acquired in 1898.
- **Philippines**—acquired in 1898 from **Spain**.
- **Puerto Rico**—acquired in 1898 from **Spain**.



- **Expansion** in the Pacific leads to the opening of many ports for trade in **Japan** and **China**
- Thus begins the “*American* Century”
- 1900 - ????



II. Imperialism

- When a stronger nation controls a weaker nation.
- In 1898 the U.S. begins a period of Imperialism.
- **America's** industrial revolution brings a need for new markets to sell American goods.

- **America** also needs natural resources to make goods.
- **OIL**
- **LUMBER**
- **SUGAR**

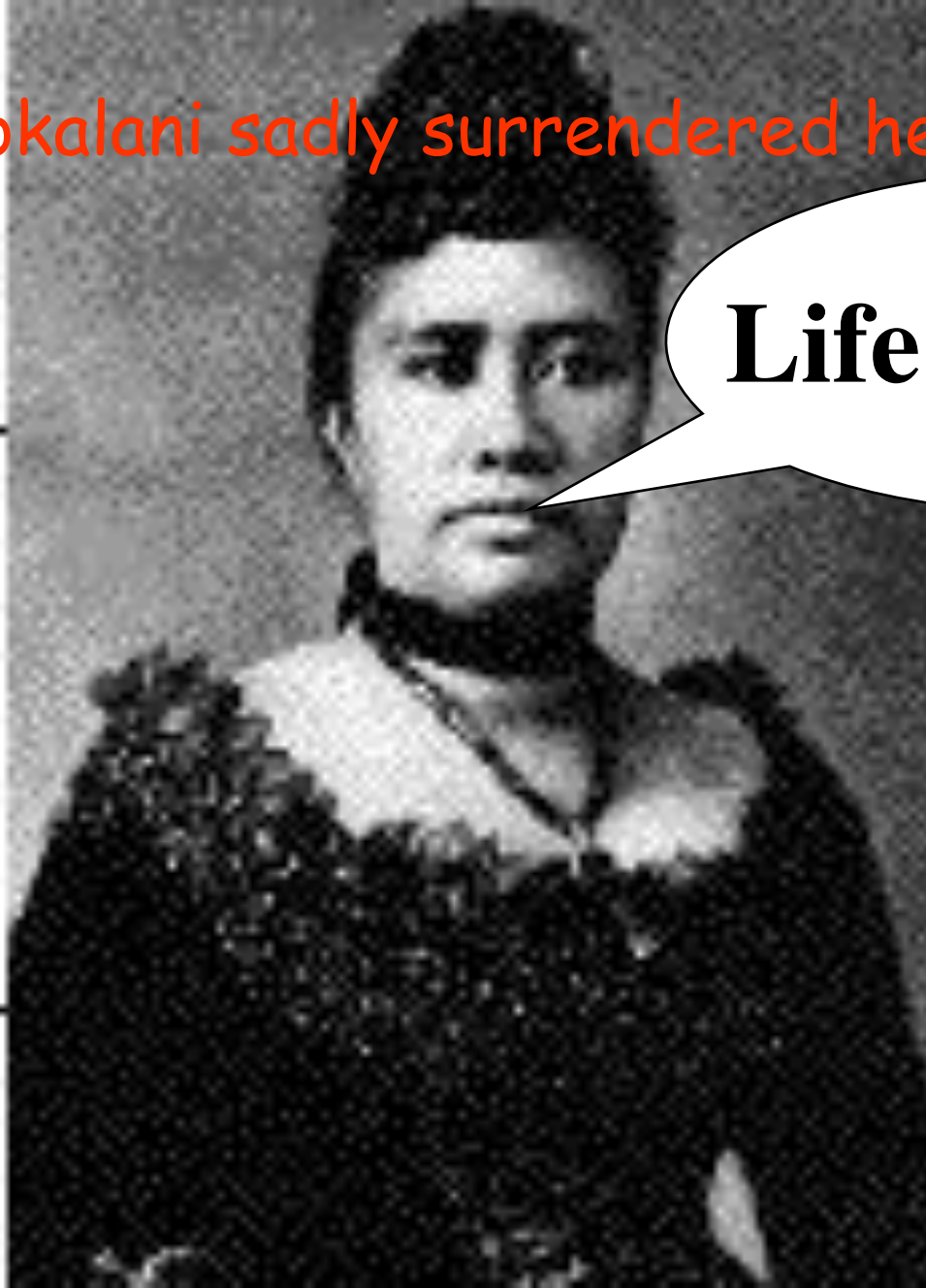
III. Hawaii

- Becomes a possession of the U.S. in 1898
- Why Hawaii?
- I-SUGAR
- 2-military & trade post

Hawaii



Queen Liliuokalani sadly surrendered her throne



Life's not fair.

The Overthrow of Queen Lili'uokalani

Queen Lili'uokalani

The Annexation of Hawaii was a result of a planned Coup d'état by a group of Christian Missionaries who came from Boston, Massachusetts called the *Committee of Safety*, a 13-member group of the *Hawaiian League* or ironically known as the Annexation Club composed of American, Hawaiian, and European citizens who were also members of the *Missionary Party*. The Coup also involved American and European residents who supported the Reform Party of the Hawaiian Kingdom. On January 16, Charles B. Wilson a Marshal of the Kingdom was told that a planned coup was taking place by Hawaiian detectives. Wilson requested warrants to arrest members of the *Committee of Safety* and called for martial law. But the members were politically connected to United States Government Minister John L. Stevens so the requests were denied by Attorney General Arthur P. Peterson and members of the Queen's cabinet to avoid any violence if they issued the arrest warrants. The planned Coup was led by Lorrin A. Thurston, a grandson of American missionaries and future President of the Provisional Government of Hawaii, Sanford B. Dole. He was supported by American and European business interests that were living in Hawaii. Thurston was also supported by the Reform Party of the Hawaiian Kingdom who registered voters and delivered voter turnouts for political candidates in their favor. After Wilson tried to negotiate with Thurston which failed, he began a mobilization of armed men for a confrontation with the *Committee of Safety* with Captain Samuel Nowlein of the Royal Household Guard and accumulated a force of about 496 men to protect the Queen.



An Apology to Hawaiian natives



UNITED STATES PUBLIC LAW 103-150

103d Congress Joint Resolution 19

Nov. 23, 1993

To acknowledge the 100th anniversary of the January 17, 1893 overthrow of the Kingdom of Hawaii, and to offer an apology to Native Hawaiians on behalf of the United States for the overthrow of the Kingdom of Hawaii.

IV. American Imperialism

- After the Civil War (1865), Americans halted expansion
- By the turn of the century, America was ready to resume its growth
- Why?
- 1-new technology
- 2-the need for more raw materials
- 3-the growth of naval power
- 4-*manifest destiny*
 - The belief that you are meant to E X P A N D

Judge



KEEP OFF!
The Monroe doctrine must be respected.

Published by William H. Holt & Co., New York.