

I What is **nativism**?

- Fear of immigrants.
- The belief that American citizens are better than immigrants.
- The KKK

II. The Red Scare

- During the 1920s Americans fear a Communist or Anarchist takeover.
- Four years after the overthrow of the Russian government by Communists.
- Most Communists and Anarchists were immigrants

- **Communism**: Property and goods belong to the state.
- **Anarchy**: no government. A
Utopia????
- **Representative Democracy**: the people are the government**

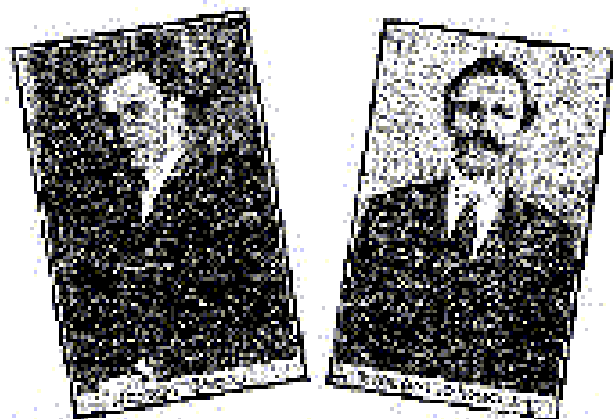
- Some anarchists resort to violence.
- Most anarchists are immigrants.

III. The Sacco & Vanzetti Case

- A robbery (\$16,000) & two murders in Braintree, Mass 1920
- 2 **Italian** Immigrants arrested and charged
- They were **draft dodgers**, **anarchists**, & poor in the English language
- There was a huge **nativist** attitude in America--
Why?

- Cries for **Sacco & Vanzetti** could be heard throughout **America** & the **world**
- Both were sent to the electric chair
- Prejudice against Italians and fear of anarchy leads to conviction.

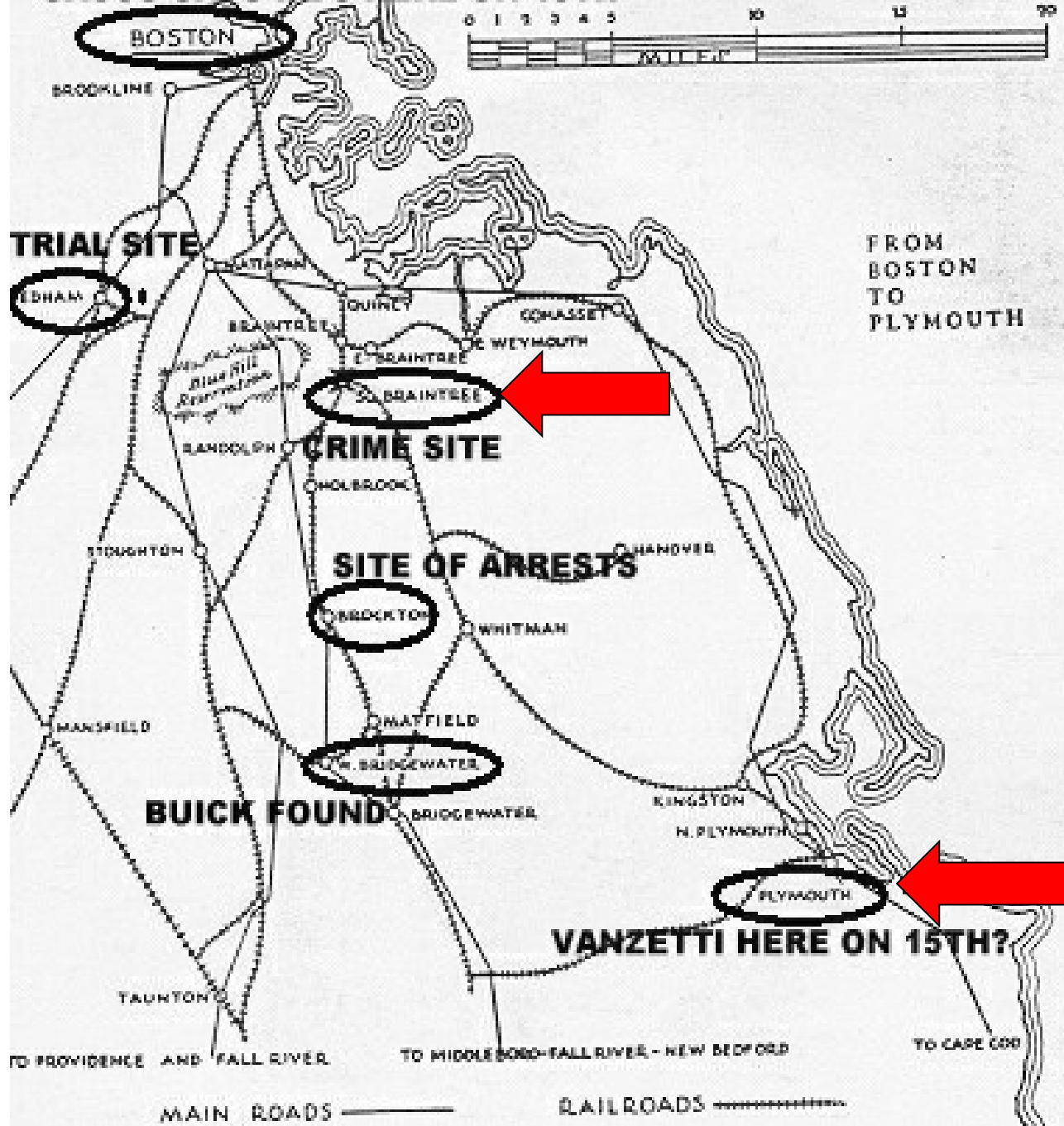
The Story of the
Sacco-Vanzetti Case



Including an
Analysis of the Trial

Price Ten Cents

SACCO SAYS HE'S HERE ON 15TH





IF IT HAD NOT BEEN FOR THESE THING,
I MIGHT HAVE LIVE OUT MY LIFE TALK-
ING AT STREET CORNERS TO SCORN-
ING MEN. I MIGHT HAVE DIE, UN-
MARKED, UNKNOWN A FAILURE. NOW
WE ARE NOT A FAILURE. THIS IS OUR
CAREER AND OUR TRIUMPH. NEVER IN
OUR FULL LIFE COULD WE HOPE TO
DO SUCH WORK FOR TOLERANCE, FOR
JUSTICE, FOR MAN'S UNDERSTANDING
OF MAN AS NOW WE DO BY ACCIDENT.
OUR WORDS - OUR LIVES - OUR PAINS
NOTHING! THE TAKING OF OUR LIVES -
LIVES OF A GOOD SHOEMAKER AND A
POOR FISH PEDDLER - ALL! THAT LAST
MOMENT BELONGS TO US - THAT
AGONY IS OUR TRIUMPH.

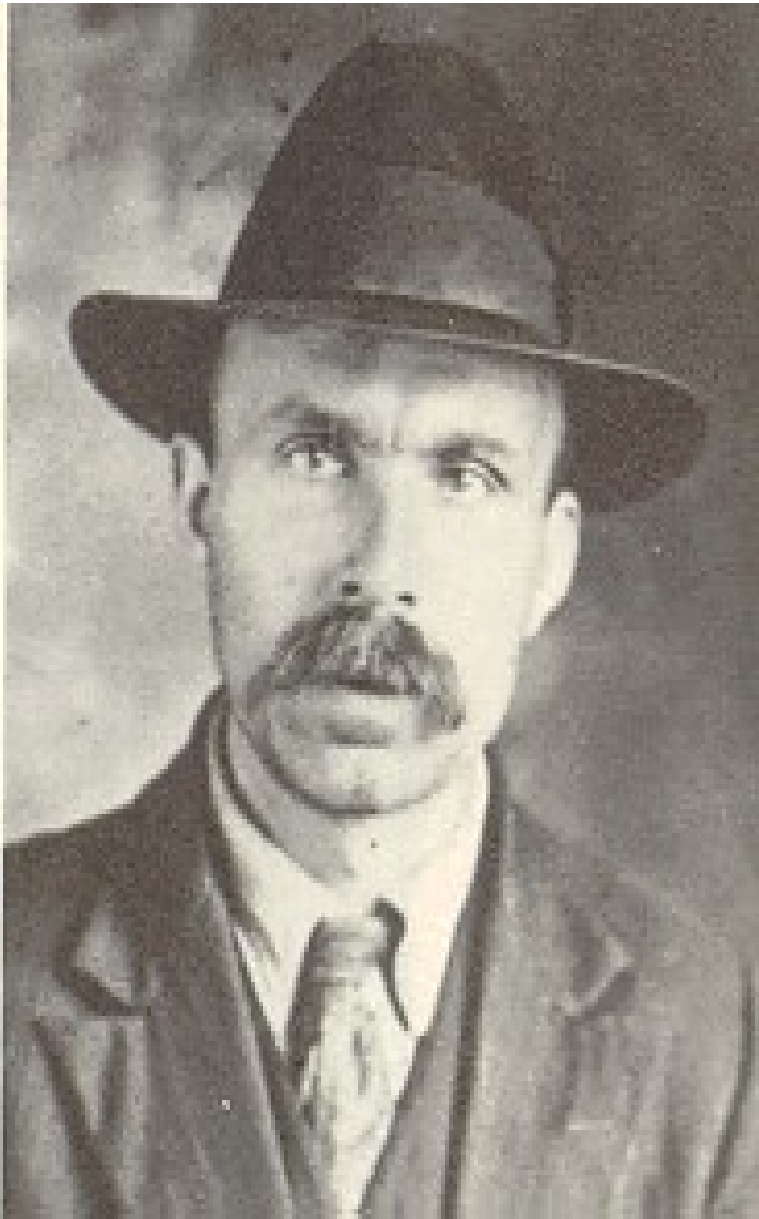


IS THIS THE EMBLEM?

August 11, 7











SACCO'S COLT



**VANZETTI'S HARRINGTON
& RICHARDSON**



FREE

SACCO VANZETTI

VANZETTI

SACCO